

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515

May 1, 2020

The Honorable Steven T. Mnuchin
Secretary
U.S. Department of the Treasury
1500 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20220

The Honorable Jerome Powell
Chairman
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve
System
20th Street and Constitution Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20551

Dear Chairman Powell and Secretary Mnuchin:

Over the past month, the coronavirus pandemic has presented serious challenges to the health of our country and the stability of our economy. The Federal Reserve and Treasury have taken unprecedented steps to intermediate in the financial markets, providing critical liquidity and financing to nearly every sector of the economy. We thank you for your tireless efforts to calm the markets during this volatile time and encourage you to take further action to stabilize the municipal bond market to ensure state and local governments have access to needed financing.

As you may know, state and local governments contribute more than twice as much to U.S. GDP as the Federal Government, and they fund approximately two-thirds of our nation's infrastructure. Their access to the \$3.8 trillion municipal bond market allows for the building of schools, roads, and community health centers across our nation. Unfortunately, over the past month, the municipal bond market has experienced a level of stress not seen in over a century – by some metrics worse than both the Great Depression and the 2008 financial crisis – causing significant strain on the ability of state and local governments to raise funding.

In a typical week, state and local governments issue between \$8-10 billion in new bonds; however, the unprecedented and quickly deteriorating dislocation in the market has resulted in approximately one-third of such issuances in recent weeks, creating more than \$35 billion in backlogged issuances to date. Yields on municipal bonds have been driven to levels never before seen in relation to U.S. Treasuries of similar maturities and investors in the secondary market have redeemed their bond holdings at record-breaking speed. It is critical the Federal Reserve and Treasury take steps to ensure our state and local governments, who are on the front lines fighting this novel virus, have access to the resources they need to fully serve our communities.

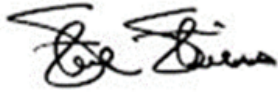
We appreciate the Federal Reserve's actions, with the Treasury's support, to intermediate in the short-term municipal market and to provide needed cash flow support to states and municipalities facing tax collection delays and strains on revenue sources. These needed actions support an important but relatively small component (approximately 5 percent) of the current market. To further support the needs of state and local governments, it is critical the Federal Reserve stands up a facility (or facilities) to purchase medium and long-term municipal securities publicly issued in the secondary market and directly from issuers. With more than 95 percent of municipal bonds having terms between 1 and 30 years, this is a segment of the market that should not be ignored. These efforts should also be extended to meet the needs of rural, suburban, and urban communities.

As you know, through the CARES Act, Congress directed the Federal Reserve and Treasury to utilize a portion of the \$454 billion to serve the financing needs of state and local governments. It is our hope that with such actions by the Federal Reserve and Treasury to stabilize the municipal debt market combined with a turning of the tide on the state of the pandemic, the need for government intervention will be limited and we will soon return to normal market operations

We urge you to follow through on Congress' legislative intent and recommend providing at least an additional \$35 billion of these CARES Act funds to support the municipal secondary market, and fully re-open the municipal primary market.

We appreciate your attention to this important issue and ask that you act swiftly to provide this needed support to the municipal bond market and the communities it serves.

Sincerely,



Steve Stivers
United States Representative



Anthony G. Brown
United States Representative



Eleanor Holmes Norton
United States Representative



Bradley S. Schneider
United States Representative



C.A. Dutch Ruppertsberger
United States Representative



Grace F. Napolitano
United States Representative



Joe Neguse
United States Representative



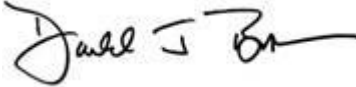
Jamie Raskin
United States Representative



Jackie Speier
United States Representative



Mike Doyle
United States Representative



Donald J. Bacon
United States Representative



Anthony Gonzalez
United States Representative



Alcee L. Hastings
United States Representative



James P. McGovern
United States Representative



Elise M. Stefanik
United States Representative



Chris Stewart
United States Representative



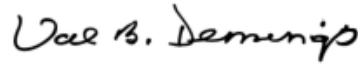
Ron Wright
United States Representative



Bill Huizenga
United States Representative



Thomas R. Suozzi
United States Representative



Val B. Demings
United States Representative



Troy Balderson
United States Representative



Lee Zeldin
United States Representative



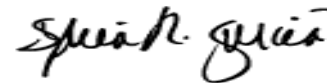
Chris Pappas
United States Representative



Gwen Moore
United States Representative



Susie Lee
United States Representative



Sylvia R. Garcia
United States Representative



Vicente Gonzalez
United States Representative



Brad R. Wenstrup, D.P.M.
United States Representative



Deb Haaland
United States Representative



Terri A. Sewell
United States Representative



Marcia L. Fudge
United States Representative



Darren Soto
United States Representative



Denny Heck
United States Representative



David Trone
United States Representative



David P. Joyce
United States Representative



Ann Wagner
United States Representative



Bill Foster
United States Representative



Conor Lamb
United States Representative



Brian Higgins
United States Representative



Daniel T. Kildee
United States Representative



Ed Perlmutter
United States Representative



Kenny Marchant
United States Representative



Fred Upton
United States Representative